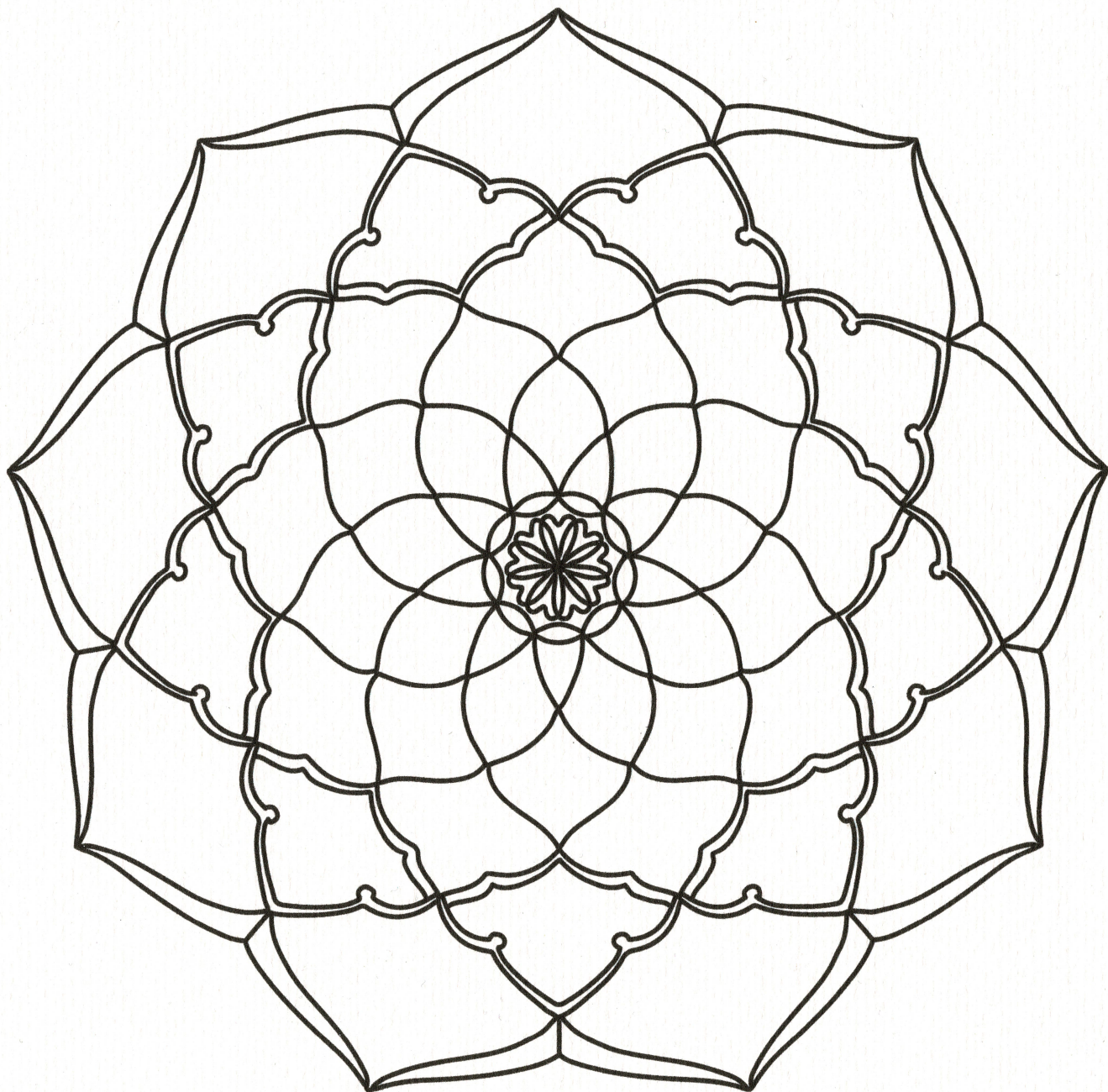


Août 2025